

At.Post.Limbaganesh,Tq.Dist.Beed Pin-431126 (Maharashtra)

# Certificate Of Publication

This is to certify that the review board of our research journal accepted the
research paper/article titled The Role of SSI Units in
Economic Development of Country. of
Pf./Mr./Miss/Mrs. Sachin Uttareshwar Sabale.
It is peer reviewed and published in the Issue 37 Vol. 07 in the month of Jan to March 2021.
Thank you for sending your valuable writing for Vidyawarta Journal
Govt.of India. Trade Marks Registry Regd.No.2611590  ISSN-2319 9318  Govt.of India. Editor in/chief Dr.Bapu G.Gholap

MAH/MUL/03051/2012 ISSN-2319 9318 International Peer reviewed Referred Research Journal Issue-37, Vol-07 Jan. to March 2021 Editor Dr.Bapu G. Gholap Scanned with CamScanner

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## "The Role of SSI Units in **Economic Development** of Country"

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### Introduction

The small-scale industries are those businesses which are manufacturing the product or rendering services at very small level with less capital and manpower.

The SSIs are play a very important role in economic and social development of every country. Every large-scale enterprise is becoming large from small by increasing business operations with time to time. In such journey these businesses are playing vital role in economy. Actually, SSIs are the lifeline of economy, especially in developing country like India. Mainly these small-scale businesses are Labour oriented businesses rather then large scale or technically developed industry hence SSIs are creating employment, contributing GDP & Exports, helps in increasing per capita income, utilizing natural resources properly etc.

#### Definitions

The small-scale industries are those industries which are invested Rs 25 Lacks to 5 Crores in plant & machinery for manufacturing units and Rs. 10 to 20 Lacks in case of service enterprises.

Some examples of SSIs:

Also, she replaces the arbitrary endings of poetic justice with the logical transformation of themes and character. Each character "punishes" or "rewards" himself, in keeping with his frequently unreliable sense of right and wrong. Also, through comparative study of themes through contemporaries many plots based on marriage, love, money, class consciousness and social class, morality etc. There's a detrimental feminine character shown through her novels. And her perspective on marital and related issues can be easily demarcated. Through her novels, we discover about her nature of being politically conservative approach as her literary styles remain silent when it comes to politics. Her writings share a vivid picture of the Eighteenth century and partially to nineteenth century also; following changes accompanied during this reign. Jane Austen's comic conclusion is a consistent device for the realistic, rather than didactic, analysis of character and society.

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विद्यावाता : Interdisciplinary Multilingual Refereed Journal Impact Factor 7.940 (॥॥॥)

MAH MUL03051/2012

ISSN: 2319 9318

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Peer-Reviewed International Journal

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## Characteristics of SSIs:

t Employment Creator:

In last few decades manufacturer are using developed technology for production process to heavy and quality production, but small-scale units are using old and labour based techniques hence SSIs are generating more employment in economy.

Rural Development:

Working zone of SSIs is mainly rural area, so it giving more contribution towards rural development rather than urban. SSIs are one of the good examples for rural development.

Ownership:

Ownership of small-scale industries is a soleproprietors or may be partnership, means less person handle whole business activity. In case of SSIs owners are limited.

Management & Control:

SSIs are normally run by one or few people with less limited activity & production hence management & control excise over all operations & activity become easy.

Flexibility:

SSIs are more flexible than medium and largescale businesses because of its working area small, capital is less, production and all activities are controllable & very simple.

## Role of SSIs In Economic Development

1. Reducing Regional Imbalance:

SSIs are working mainly in rural & semi-urban aera & the contributing more in rural overall

development. Therefore, SSIs helps in reducing regional imbalance within states.

Contributing GDP & Exports

Small-scale businesses are operating with their full capacity of production & utilized natural resources properly & they trying to meet local demand as well as helps to increasing exports of good quality material. The total numbers are more of SSIs in every economy hence SSIs are affecting to countries GDP. In India 'Make in India' is good example of SSIs.

Employment:

SSIs units are using labour oriented techniques for productions, which mainly traditional & more workers involving. Hence SSIs generate good level employment in whole country.

Innovation:

Small-scale entrepreneurs are always starting their business with something new after doing research & study. So, level of research & innovations may increase.

5. Decreasing Imports:

Sometimes SSIs units are working as row material supplier for medium and large-scale businesses. They supply small part of main product, water, loose tools, semi-skilled workers etc. hence it helps to reducing import of goods. Its may be reducing pressure on countries balance of payment.

6. Mobilization of local resources:

SSIs help to mobilization & proper utilization of local resources which are easily avail at nearest area like management skill of skilled employee, small saving, idea for reducing and controlling variable overheads etc.

7. Fulfilling Local Demand:

SSIs are involving in manufacturing of various products which are requiring by consumer for fulfilling of day to day needs. Hence, SSIs are resulting in satisfying local consumers needs without creating artificial shortage of goods.

8. Creating & Developing Entrepreneurship: SSIs units are promoting to people for self-employment & Self-reliance in society. In other

विद्यावार्ता : Interdisciplinary Multilingual Refereed Journal Impact Factor 7.940 (IIJIF)

MAH MUL/03051/2012 ISSN: 2319 9318

Vidyawarta Peer-Reviewed Anternational Journal I Jan. To March 26 Issue-37, Vol.07

words, it helps to develop a class of entrepreneurship in society & increasing industrial level in country.

### Conclusion

As per above all points here, I conclude Small-scale units are play very important role in economic development of every country. Without SSIs survival of large enterprise become difficult. But SSIs are facing some problems therefore, for improving the SSIs unit'sgovernment authorities must be take initiative for helping them.

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नागार्जुन का नारी <sub>विषयक</sub>

गोधार्थी, हिन्दी साहित्य जीवाजी विश्वविद्यालय, खालिया 🚌

डॉ. अवधेश कुमार चंसीलिया

भासकीय स्नानकोत्तर महाविद्याख्य, इका 🚌

विलक्षण प्रतिभा के धनी बाबा नाम हिन्दी साहित्य में ऐसे महान साहित्यकार है कि नारी की पीड़ा को अपने यथार्थवादी दूष्टिका <sub>क</sub> समाज के सामने रख उसकी सोच को बटका लिए मजबूर कर दिया। वे अपनी खुळी <sub>ऑखें</sub> , समाज में नारी के हो रहे अपमान से आओक ह अपनी रचना द्वारा मनुश्यता की चेतना को हरूक देते हैं। उनकी दृष्टि हमेशा ही दीन-हीन लक लोगों पर रही। उन्होंने जहां भी अत्याचार होते हव वहीं उस अन्याय को खत्म करने का बीच व उठाया। और यही आक्रोष उनकी रचनाओं ह मिलता है।

नागार्जुन ने अपनी रचनाओं में अधिकाल मिथिलांचल का चित्रण किया है। सर्जनात्मक लेक में नागार्जुन ने स्थानीय रंग वहां की विषश्टतण प्रकृति चित्रण, कृशक जीवन के प्रति लग समाजवादी चेतना तथा मुख्य पात्रों के साथ 🕅 पात्रों का भी जबर्दस्त निर्माण कौषल किया <sup>है है</sup> पात्रों का मन:स्थिति के अनुकुल या प्रतिकुल आ सरस वातावरण की सृष्टि करते हैं। जिससे प<sup>ुक्</sup> को एक रागात्मक जुड़ाव महसूस होता है। व अपने लेखन द्वारा नारी मन में छुपी पीड़ा को अ सूक्ष्मता के साथ सजीव रूप में प्रस्तृत कार्त है

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